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Catalogue of Ctenuchinina Heppner, 1992 from China (Lepidoptera: Erebidae, Arctiinae)

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Abstract

A total of 86 valid species in 7 genera of Ctenuchinina Heppner, 1992 (6 genera of Syntomini and 1 genus of Euchromiini) are included in this catalogue, of which 6 species are newly recorded for China. The references for each species and known synonyms are given. The distribution of each species is also reported.
KEY WORDS: Lepidoptera, Erebidae, Arctiinae, Ctenuchinina, catalogue, China.

Catálogo de los Ctenuchinina Heppner, 1992 de China
(Lepidoptera: Erebidae, Arctiinae)

Resumen

Se incluyen en este catálogo un total de 86 especies válidas en 7 géneros de Ctenuchinina Heppner, 1992 (6 géneros de Syntomini y 1 género de Euchromiini), de las cuales 6 especies son nuevos registros para China. Se dan las referencias de cada especie y las sinonimias conocidas. Se proporciona la distribución de cada especie.
PALABRAS CLAVE: Lepidoptera, Erebidae, Arctiinae, Ctenuchinina, catálogo, China.

Introduction

In China, the Ctenuchinina Heppner, 1992 (= Syntomidae, Euchromidae, Amatidae, Ctenuchidae) moths have been poorly studied. ZERNY (1912) published the catalogues of Syntomidae that recorded 1977 species in 183 genera worldwide. WU (1938), mainly based on the works of SEITZ (1909-1913) and DRAUDT (1931), reported 38 species under 2 genera of Syntomidae from China in his catalogue. OBRAZTSOV (1957) described 14 species of *Caeneressa* from China, which included 7 new species. He (1966) described 75 Palaearctic species of *Amata*, of which 42 species distributed in China. FANG (1982-2002) and WU & FANG (2010) reported 51 species under 6 genera from mainland China. INOUE (1992) and WANG (1994) reported 17 species in 4 genera from Taiwan.

The present paper lists 86 species in 7 genera from China. Among them, *Amata aureola* (Swinhoe), *A. luteifascia* (Hampson), *A. masoni* (Moore), *A. pectoralis* (Walker), *A. pryeri* (Hampson) and *Caeneressa newara* (Moore) are newly recorded for China. The valid taxa are all listed in alphabetical order under their subfamilies. The references for each species and known synonyms are given. The distribution of each species is also reported.

Arctiinae Leach, [1815] 1830
In Brewster, *Edinb. Encycl.*, **9**(1): 133

Syntomini Herrich-Schäffer, 1846
Syntomides Herrich-Schäffer, 1846, *Syst. Bearb. Schmett. Eur.*, **2**: 49.

Syntominae Snellen, 1867, *Vlinders Nederland, Macrolepid.*: 16, 128.

Amatidae Janse, 1917, *Check-list South African Lep. het.*: 3, replacement name for Syntomidae.

Amata Fabricius, 1807

Magazin Insektenk. (Illiger), **6**: 289.

Glaucopis Hübner, [1806], *Tent. Determ. Dig. Denom. Singul. Stirpium Lepidopteror.*: [1].
Syntomis Ochsenheimer, 1808, *Schmett. Eur.*, **2**: 104.
Coenochromia Hübner, [1819] 1816, *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*:121.
Hydrusa Walker, 1854, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus.*, **1**: 255.
Asinusca Wallengren, 1862, *Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. Stockh.*, **19**: 197.
Buthysia Wallengren, 1863, *Wien. ent. Monatschr.*, **7**: 139.

Subgenus *Amata* Fabricius, 1807

Magazin Insektenk. (Illiger), **6**: 289.

***Amata (Amata) atkinsoni* (Moore, 1871)**

Syntomis atkinsoni Moore, 1871, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.,* **1871**: 245, pl. 18, fig. 2.
Syntomis atkinsonii (Moore): Butler, 1876, *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, **12**: 347.
Zygaena atkinsoni (Moore): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 91.
Syntomis sperbius (Fabricius, partim): Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 106.
Amata atkinsoni (Moore): Bytinski-Salz, 1939, *Entomologist's Rec. J. Var.*, **51**: 151.
Distribution: China (Yunnan, Guangxi, Jiangxi, Guangdong).

***Amata (Amata) cingulata* (Weber, 1801)**

Zygaena cingulata Weber, 1801, *Obs. Ent.*: 109.
Syntomis atereus (non Cramer) Walker, 1854, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus.*, **1**: 128.
Syntomis annetta Butler, 1876, *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, **12**: 347.
Syntomis fortunei (de l'Orza, partim) Leech, 1888, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.*, **1888**: 593.
Syntomis cingulata (Weber): Leech, 1898, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.*, **1898**: 319; Zerny, 1912, *Lepidopteror. Cat.*, **7**: 19.
Amata cingulata (Weber): Joannis, 1928, *Annls Soc. ent. Fr.*, **98**: 246.
Distribution: China (Fujian, Guangdong, Hong-Kong, Yunnan, Hainan), India, Thailand.

***Amata (Amata) edwardsii* (Butler, 1876)**
***Amata (Amata) edwardsii edwardsii* (Butler, 1876)**

Syntomis edwardsii Butler, 1876, *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, **12**: 346.
Syntomis formosae Butler, 1876, *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, **12**: 346.
Zygaena edwarsdii (Butler): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 92.
Syntomis edwarsdi Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**:104, pl. 4, fig. 11.
Syntomis tetrazonata Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**:101, pl. 4, fig. 4.
Syntomis edwardsii ab. *taihokuensis* Sonan, 1941, *Trans. nat. Hist. Soc. Formosa,* **31**: 93.
Syntomis taiwana Miyake, 1907, *Annotnes zool. jap.*, **6**(2): 81.
Distribution: China (Fujian, Shanghai, Zhejiang, Yunnan).

***Amata (Amata) edwardsii formosensis* Wileman, 1928**

Syntomis formosensis Wileman, 1928, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.,* **76**: 443.
Distribution: China (Taiwan).

***Amata (Amata) emma* (Butler, 1876)**

Syntomis emma Butler, 1876, *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, **12**: 350.
Syntomis torquatus Leech, 1889, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.*, **1889**: 124, pl. 9, fig. 2.

Zygaena torquatus (Leech): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 92.
Zygaena emma (Butler): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.,* **1**: 92.
Syntomis formosae (Butler, partim) Leech, 1893, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.*, **1893**: 320
Syntomis torquata (Leech): Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 95.
Amata jankowskyi Rothschild, 1910, *Novit. zool.*, **17**: 434.
Syntomis jankowskyi (Rothschild): Seitz, 1912, *Gross-Schmett. Erde*, **2**: 444.
Amata jancouscyi Hampson 1915, *Cat. Lep. Phal.,* Suppl. **1**: 36.
Amata formosae (Butler, partim) Fletcher, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins.,* **8**:14.
Syntomis edwardsi (non Butler.) Zerny, 1931, *Dt. ent. Z. Iris*, **45**: 2.
Syntomis tergomelas M. Hering, 1936, *Ark. Zool.*, **27**(A 32): 7.
Amata emma (Butler): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 67.
***Amata (Amata) emma* ab. *torquatella* Strand, 1920**
Amata jancouscyi ab.1 Hampson, 1915, *Cat. Lep. Phal.,* Suppl. **1**: 37.
Syntomis jankowskyi ab. *torquatella* Strand, 1920, *Dt. ent. Z. Iris*, **34**: 224.
Distribution: China (Hebei, Shaanxi, Shandong, Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Fujian, Jiangxi, Hubei, Hunan, Guangdong, Guangxi, Sichuan, Guizhou, Yunnan, Taiwan), India, Myanmar, Japan.

***Amata (Amata) fortunei* (de l'Orza, 1859)**
Syntomis fortunei de l'Orza, 1859, *Lep. Jap.*: 38.
Zygaena fortunei (de l'Orza): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 92.
Syntomis taiwana (non Miyake) Matsumura, 1911, *Thousand Ins. Suppl.,* **3**: 62, pl. 35, fig. 8.
Amata fortunei (de l'Orza): Esaki, 1932, *Nippon Konchu Zukan*: 1033, fig., pl. 9, p. 2162, fig. (larva).
***Syntomis fortunei matsumurai* Sonan, 1941**
Syntomis fortunei matsumurai Sonan, 1941, *Trans. nat. Hist. Soc. Formosa*, **31**: 108.
***Amata fortunei* ab. *yezonis* Strand, 1898**
Syntomis fortunri ab.1 Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 104.
Syntomis fortunei (de l'Orza, partim) Seitz, 1909, *Gross-Schmett. Erde*, **2**: 39.
Syntomis fortunei ab. *yezonis* Strand, 1917, *Arch. Naturgesch.*, (A)**82**(2): 81.
***Amata fortunei* ab. *erebina* Butler, 1881**
Syntomis erebina Butler, 1881, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.*, **1881**: 5.
Syntomis fortunei ab. *erebina* (Butler): Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 104.
Distribution: China (Northeast, Taiwan), Japan, Korea.

***Amata (Amata) septentrionalis* Bytinski-Salz, 1939**
Amata sperbius septentrionalis Bytinski-Salz, 1939, *Entomologist's Rec. J. Var.*, **51**: 151, pl. 10, figs. 7-8.
Amata septentrionalis (Bytinski-Salz): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 83.
Distribution: China (Sichuan, Xizang).

***Amata (Amata) sinica* Obraztsov, 1966**
Amata sinica Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 93.
Distribution: China (Zhejiang, Jiangsu).

***Amata (Amata) sperbius* (Fabricius, 1787)**
***Amata (Amata) sperbius sperbius* (Fabricius, 1787)**
Zygaena sperbius Fabricius, 1787, *Mantis. Insector.*, **2**:103.
Syntomis sperbius (Fabricius): Boisduval, 1829, *Monogr. Zygén.*: 126.
Amata atkinsoni (non Moore) Swinhoe & Cotes, 1887, *Cat. Moths Ind.*: 45.
Amata sperbius (Fabricius): Flechter, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins.*, **8**: 21.
Amata sperbius sperbius (Fabricius): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 82.

Distribution: China (Guangdong, Guangxi, Yunnan, Hainan), Myanmar, India, Bhutan, Thailand, Japan.

Subgenus *Syntomis* Ochsenheimer, 1808
Schmett. Eur., **2**: 104.

***Amata (Syntomis) acrospila* (Felder, 1869)**
Syntomis acrospila Felder, 1869, *Reise Österr. Fregatte Novara (Zool.)*, *Lep.*, **2**: 9, pl. 102, fig. 11.
Zygaena acrospila (Felder): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 94.
Amata acrospila (Felder): Hampson, 1915, *Cat. Lep. Phal.,* Suppl. **1**: 33.
Distribution: China (Jiangsu, Fujian, Jiangxi, Zhejiang, Guangxi, Hubei, Sichuan, Guizhou, Yunnan).

***Amata (Syntomis) aucta* (Leech, 1898)**
Syntomis aucta Leech, 1898, *Entomologist*, **31**: 153.
Amata aucta (Leech): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 149.
Distribution: China (Guizhou, Sichuan).

***Amata (Syntomis) aureola* (Swinhoe, 1902) new record to China**
Amata aureola Swinhoe, 1902, *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (7)**9**: 78.
Distribution: China (Sichuan), India.

***Amata (Syntomis) bicincta* (Kollar, 1844)**
Syntomis bicincta Kollar, 1844, *Hügels Kaschmir*, **4**: 460, pl. 19, fig. 8.
Syntomis schoenerrhi (non Boisduval; partim) Horsfield & Moore, 1859, *Cat. Lep. Ins. East-India House*, **2**: 323.
Zygaena bicincta (Kollar): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 90.
Amata bicincta (Kollar): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 368.
Distribution: China (Fujian, Beijing), India.

***Amata (Syntomis) caspia* Staudinger, 1877**
Syntomis maracandina (partim) Erschoff, 1874, *Fedtschr. Reise Turkest. Lep.*: 30.
Amata caspia Staudinger, 1877. *Stettin. ent. Ztg.*, **38**: 176
Syntomis caspica (err. det. & lapsus calami) Romanoff, 1884, *Mém. Lép.*, **1**: 82, pl. 4, fig. 7.
Syntomis maracandina var. *caspia* (non Staudinger) Alphéraky, 1892, *In* Romanoff, *Mém. Lép.*, **6**: 4.
Syntomis caspica (Staudinger, partim) Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**:108.
Syntomis minuta A. Bang-Haas, 1910, *Dt. ent. Z. Iris*, 24:49.
Amata minuta Hampson, 1915, *Cat. Lep. Phal.,* Suppl. 1: 40, pl. 2, fig. 32.
Syntomis caspia martinierici Bryk, 1941, *Ent. Tidskr.*, **62**: 142.
Amata banghaasi Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 358.
Amata (Syntomis) minutissima Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 362.
Syntomis banghaasi schachti de Freina, 1994, *Atalanta*, **25**: 333, pl. 14, figs. 16, 17.
Distribution: China (Qinghai, Gansu, Xinjiang), Mongolia, Russia, Transcaspia, Kazakhstan, Turkey.

***Amata (Syntomis) chekianga* Obraztsov, 1966**
Amata chekianga Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 138.
Distribution: China (Zhejiang).

***Amata (Syntomis) compta* (Walker, 1869)**
Syntomis compta Walker, 1869, *Charact. Undescr. Het.*: 89.
Distribution: China (Yunnan), India.

Amata (Syntomis) concurrens **(Leech, 1898)**

Syntomis dichotoma var. *concurrens* Leech, 1898, *Entomologist*, **31**: 153.
Amata concurrens (Leech): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 137.
Distribution: China (Sichuan, Guizhou).

Amata (Syntomis) confluens **(Leech, 1898)**

Syntomis acrospila var. *confluens* Leech, 1898, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.*, **1898**: 322.
Syntomis acrospila Felder, 1869, *Reise Österr. Fregatte Novara (Zool.)*, *Lep*., **2**: 9, pl. 102, fig. 11.
Syntomis acrospila ab.1 Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 92.
Syntomis acrospila Felder, 1869, *Reise Österr. Fregatte Novara (Zool.)*, *Lep*., **2**: 9, pl. 102, fig. 11.
Syntomis acrospila ab. *changiana* Strand, 1917, *Arch. Naturgesch*., (A)**82**(2); 81.
Syntomis acrospila (part) Wu, 1938, *Cat. Ins. Sin*., **4**: 629.
Syntomis changiana Wu, 1938, *Cat. Ins. Sin*., **4**: 630.
Amata confluens (Leech): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 121.
Amata confluens **ab.** ***leechi*** **Rothschild, 1910**
Syntomis acrospila (non Felder.) Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 91.
Amata leechi Rothschild, 1910, *Novit. zool*., **17**: 433.
Syntomis leechi (Rothschild): Seitz, 1912, *Gross-Schmett. Erde*, **2**: 445.
*Amata confluen*s (non Leech) Hampson, 1915, *Cat. Lep. Phal.,* Suppl. **1**: 33.
Distribution: China (Sichuan).

Amata (Syntomis) davidi **(Poujade, 1885)**

Syntomis davidi Poujade, 1884, *Bull. Soc. ent. Fr.,* **1884**: 136.
Zygaena davidi (Poujade): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het*., **1**: 96.
Syntomis masoni (Moore, partim) Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 95
Amata masoni (Moore, partim) Fletcher, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins*., **8**: 16.
Amata davidi (Poujade): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 151.
Distribution: China (Sichuan, Gansu, Shaanxi, Hunan, Hubei).

Amata (Syntomis) dichotoma **(Leech, 1898)**

Syntomis dichotoma Leech, 1898, *Entomologist*, **31**: 153.
Amata dichotoma (Leech): Fletcher, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins*., **8**: 12.
Distribution: China (Guangxi, Hainan, Hubei, Jiangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan, Xizang).

Amata (Syntomis) dichotomoides **Obraztsov, 1966**

Amata dichotomoides Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 135.
Distribution: China (Hunan, Zhejiang, Guangxi).

Amata (Syntomis) divisa **(Walker, 1854)**
Amata (Syntomis) divisa divisa **(Walker, 1854)**

Syntomis divisa Walker, 1854, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus*., **1**: 131.
Zygaena divisa (Walker): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het*., **1**: 94.
Syntomis divisa ab. *sylhetica* Strand, 1917, *Arch. Naturgesch*., (A)**82**(2): 81.
Amata divisa (Walker): Fletcher, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins*., **8**: 12.
Amata divisa divisa (Walker): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 141.
Distribution: China (Henan, Guangdong, Jiangxi, Hunan, Guizhou, Fujian, Yunnan), India, Myanmar, Thailand.

Amata (Syntomis) divisa disrupta **(Moore, 1878)**

Syntomis divisa disrupta Moore, 1878, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.,* **1878**: 845, pl. 53, fig. 5.
Amata divisa disrupta (Moore): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 142.

Distribution: China (Fujian).

***Amata (Syntomis) euryzona* (Leech, 1898)**
Syntomis euryzona Leech, 1898, *Entomologist*, **31**: 153.
Amata euryzona (Leech): Fletcher, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins.*, **8**: 13.
Distribution: China (Sichuan, Xizang).

***Amata (Syntomis) fenestrata* (Drury, 1773)**
Sphinx fenestrata Drury, 1773, *Illustr. nat. Hist. exot. Insects*, 2, Index: 1.
Spinx polymita Sparrman, 1769, *Ameon. Acad.*, **7**: 504.
Zygaena fenestrata (Drury): Fabricius, 1775, *Syst. Entomol.*: 552.
Zygaena thelebus Fabricius, 1787, *Mantis. Insector.*, 2: 103.
Syntomis thelebus (Fabricius): Boisduval, 1829, *Monogr. Zygén.*: 122.
Syntomis fenestrata (Drury): Boisduval, 1829, *Monogr. Zygén.*: 124, pl. 8, fig. 1.
Zygaena polymita Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 95.
Syntomis polymita (Kirby): Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 92.
Syntomis polymita fenestrata (Drury): Seitz, 1912, *Gross-Schmett. Erde*, **10**: 70.
Syntomis polymita (Sparrman): Zerny, 1912, *Lepidopteror. Cat.,* **7**: 25.
Amata polymita (Kirby): Candèze, 1927, *Encycl. ent., B, Lépidoptère*, **2**: 74.
Amata fenestrata (Drury): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 96.
***Amata (Syntomis) fenestrata* ab. *sepulcrorum* Seitz, 1912**
Syntomis polymita ab. *sepulcrorum* Seitz, 1912, *Gross-Schmett. Erde*, **10**: 70.
Syntomis polymita ab. 1 Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 92.
Distribution: China (Guangdong, Guangxi, Yunnan, Hainan), Japan, Philippines.

***Amata (Syntomis) fervida* (Walker, 1854)**
Syntomis fervid Walker, 1854, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus.*, **1**: 131.
Distribution: China (Guangxi, Yunnan), Myanmar, Kampuchea.

***Amata (Syntomis) flava* (Wileman, 1910)**
Syntomis lucerna flava Wileman, 1910, *Entomologist*, **43**: 221.
Amata aurantiifrons Rothschild, 1911, *Novit. zool.*, **18**: 154.
Syntomis aurantiifrons (Rothschild): Zerny, 1912, *Lepidopteror. Cat.,* **7**: 19.
Amata flava (Wileman): Hampson, 1915*, Cat. Lep. Phal.,* Suppl. **1**: 30, pl. 2, fig. 19.
Syntomis flava ab. *aurantiifrons* (Rothschild): Wileman, 1928, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.*, **76**: 443
Syntomis lucerna (non Wileman) Matsumura, 1931, *6000 Illustr. Ins. Jap.*: 994.
Distribution: China (Taiwan, Yunnan, Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Shanghai, Fujian).

***Amata (Syntomis) formosensis* Wileman, 1928**
Syntomis fortunei formosensis Wileman, 1928, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.*, **76**: 443, pl. 20, fig. 15.
Distribution: China (Taiwan).

***Amata (Syntomis) ganssuensis ganssuensis* (Grum-Grshimaïlo, 1890)**
Syntomis ganssuensis Grum-Grshimaïlo, 1890, *Horae Soc. ent. Ross.*, **25**: 461.
Zygaena ganssuensis (Grum-Grshimaïlo): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 901.
? *Syntomis phegea* (non Linnaeus) Wu, 1938, *Cat. Ins. Sin.*, **4**: 632.
Amata ganssuensis (Grum-Grshimaïlo): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 320.
Distribution: China (Gansu, Qinghai, Guangxi, Shaanxi, Hebei, Henan).

***Amata (Syntomis) ganssuensis herzi* (Turati, 1917)**
Syntomis herzi Turati, 1917, *Atti Soc. ital. Sci. nat.*, **56**: 216, 224, pl. 3, figs. 2-3.

Syntomis phegea (non Linnaeus) Nomura, 1937, *Festschr. 60. Geburtstag E. Strand*, **3**: 471, 484.
Amata ganssuensis herzi (Turati): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 321.
Distribution: China (Inner Mongolia, Shanxi, Hebei, Heilongjiang, Liaoning).

***Amata (Syntomis) ganssuensis melanocera* (Hampson, 1903)**
Syntomis melanocera Hampson, 1903, *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (7), **11**: 338.
Amata melanocera (Hampson): Hampson, 1915, *Cat. Lep. Phal.,* Suppl. **1**: 40, pl. 3, fig. 2.
Distribution: China (Shandong).

***Amata (Syntomis) germana* (Felder, 1862)**
***Amata (Syntomis) germana germana* (Felder, 1862)**
Syntomis germana Felder, 1862, *Wien. ent. Monatschr.*, **6**: 37.
Syntomis fenestrata (non Drury) Herrich-Schäffer, 1855, *Samml. aussereur. Schmett.*, **1**: 72, fig. 270.
Syntomis thelebus Ménétriès, 1859, *In* Schrenk, *Reisen Amurl., 2, Zool.*, **1**: 48.
Syntomis thelebris Pryer, 1885, *Trans. Asiat. Soc. Japan*, **12**: 43.
Syntomis thelebus (Ménétriès, partim): Leech, 1888, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.,* **1888**: 593.
Zygaena mandarinia (Butler): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 97.
Zygaena germana (Felder): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 95.
Syntomis germana ab. *nigricauda* Miyake, 1907, *Annotnes zool. jap.*, **6**: 161.
Amata germana (Felder): Candèze, 1927, *Encycl. ent., B, Lépidoptère*, 2: 75.
Syntomis germana mandarinia (Butler): Wu, 1938, *Cat. Ins. Sin.*, **4**: 631.
Amata germana germana (Felder): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 103.
***Amata germana germana* ab. *kolthoffi* Bryk, 1941**
Syntomis kolthoffi Bryk, 1941, *Ent. Tidskr.*, **62**: 143.
Amata germana germana ab. *kolthoffi* (Bryk): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 105.
Distribution: China (Henan, Zhejiang, Yunnan, Gansu, Hubei, Guizhou, Hunan, Fujian, Guangxi, Hainan, Yunnan, Anhui, Jiangxi, Guangdong, Sichuan, Shaanxi), Japan, Korea, Indonesia.

***Amata (Syntomis) germana hirayamae* Matsumura, 1927**
Amata hirayamae Matsumura, 1927, *J. Coll. Agric. Hokkaido Imp. Univ.*, **19**: 74, pl. 4, fig. 14.
Syntomis germana (non Felder) Strand, 1915, *Dt. ent. Z.,* **1915**: 32.
Amata germana (non Felder) Sonan, 1924, *Rep. Dept. Agric. Govt. res. Inst. Formosa*, **12**: 5.
Syntomis germana hirayamae (Matsumura): Wileman, 1928, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.*, **76**: 423, pl. 20, figs. 17-18.
***Amata germana hirayamae* ab. *nitobei* Sonan**
Syntomis germana hirayamae ab. *nitobei* Sonan, 1941, *Trans. nat. Hist. Soc. Formosa*, **31**: 102.
Syntomis hirayamae (Matsumura): Matsumura, 1931, *6000 Illustr. Ins. Jap.*: 995, fig.
Distribution: China (Taiwan).

***Amata (Syntomis) germana genzana* Matsumura, 1927**
Amata genzana Matsumura, 1927, *J. Coll. Agric. Hokkaido Imp. Univ.*, **19**: 75, pl. 4, fig. 10.
Syntomis thelebus (non Felder) Ménétriès, 1859, *In* Schrenk, *Reisen Amurl., 2, Zool.*, **1**: 48.
Syntomis germana amurensis Bryk, 1914, *Ent. Tidskr.*, **62**:143.
Syntomis germana (non Felder) Kurenzoff, 1922, *Mem. South Ussuri Branch Russ. Geogr. Soc.,* **1**: 3.
Syntomis germana genzana (Matsumura): Wileman, 1928, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.,* **76**: 426.
Syntomis genzana (Matsumura): Matsumura, 1931, *6000 Illustr. Ins. Jap.*: 995.
Distribution: China (Heilongjiang), Korea.

***Amata (Syntomis) grahami* Obraztsov, 1966**
Amata grahami Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 138.
Distribution: China (Sichuan).

***Amata (Syntomis) grotei* (Moore, 1871)**
Syntomis grotei Moore, 1871, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.,* **1871**: 245, pl. 18, fig. 4.
Zygaena grotii (Moore, lapsus calami): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 96.
Amata groti (Moore, lapsus calami): Fletcher, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins.*, **8**: 14.
0***Amata (Syntomis) grotei* f. *arenae* Seitz, 1912**
Syntomis grotei ab. *arenae* Seitz, 1912, *Gross-Schmett. Erde*, **10**: 71.
Syntomis actea ab. *arenae* Wu, 1938, *Cat. Ins. Sin.*, **4**: 639.
***Amata (Syntomis) grotei* f. *chimaera* Seitz, 1912**
Syntomis grotei ab. *chimaera* Seitz, 1912, *Gross-Schmett. Erde*, **10**: 71.
Syntomis actea chimaera Wu, 1938, *Cat. Ins. Sin.*, **4**: 629.
Distribution: China (Guangdong, Guangxi, Hong-Kong, Yunnan), Myanmar.

***Amata (Syntomis) handelmazzettii* (Zerny, 1913)**
Syntomis handel-mazzettii Zerny, 1913, *Dt. ent. Z. Iris*, **45**: 2, pl.1, fig. 27.
Amata handelmazzettii (Zerny): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 143.
Distribution: China (Yunnan, Sichuan).

***Amata (Syntomis) hoenei* Obraztsov, 1966**
Amata (Syntomis) hoenei Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 132, pl. 6, figs. 12, 13.
Distribution: China (Zhejiang, Guangxi).

***Amata (Syntomis) hunana* (Zerny, 1931)**
Syntomis hunana Zerny, 1931, *Dt. ent. Z. Iris*, **45**: 2, pl. 1, fig. 25.
Amata hunana (Zerny): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 162.
Distribution: China (Hunan, Hubei).

***Amata (Syntomis) issikii* (Sonan, 1941)**
Syntomis issikii Sonan, 1941, *Trans. nat. Hist. Soc. Formosa,* **31**: 98, fig. 1.
Distribution: China (Taiwan).

***Amata (Syntomis) kuatuna* Obraztsov, 1966**
Amata kuatuna Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 133.
Distribution: China (Fujian, Henan).

***Amata (Syntomis) lucerna* (Wileman, 1910)**
Syntomis lucerna Wileman, 1910, *Entomologist*, **43**: 221.
Syntomis lucerna (Wileman): Zerny, 1912, *Lepidopteror. Cat.,* **7**: 23.
Amata lucerna (Wileman): Hampson, 1915, *Cat. Lep. Phal.,* Suppl. **1**: 34, pl. 2, fig. 24.
Syntomis flava (non Wileman) Matsumura, 1931, *6000 Illustr. Ins. Jap.*: 996.
Amata sinana Bytinski-Salz, 1939, *Entomologist's Rec. J. Var.*, **51**: 151, pl. 10, fig. 9.
Distribution: China (Taiwan, Guizhou, Xizang, Yunnan, Sichuan, Henan, Hubei).

***Amata (Syntomis) luteifascia* (Hampson, 1892) new record to China**
Amata luteifascia Hampson, [1893] 1892, *Fauna Br. India* (Moths), **1**: 218.
Distribution: China (Guangxi, Hainan, Yunnan), India.

***Amata (Syntomis) masoni* (Moore, 1878) new record to China**

Amata (Syntomis) masoni Moore, 1878, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* **1878**: 845, 857.

Distribution: China (Sichuan, Yunnan), Myanmar.

***Amata (Syntomis) menia* Bytinski-Salz, 1939**

Amata menia Bytinski-Salz, 1939, *Entomologist's Rec. J. Var.*, **51**: 152, pl. 10, figs. 11-12.

Distribution: China (Sichuan, Xizang).

***Amata (Syntomis) nigrifrons* Wileman, 1914**

Amata nigrifrons Wileman, 1914, *Entomologist*., **47**: 318.

Amata deflavata Gaede, 1926, *Dt. ent. Z.*, **1926**: 115.

Distribution: China (Taiwan).

***Amata (Syntomis) pascus* (Leech, 1889)**

Syntomis pascus Leech, 1889, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.,* **1889**: 124, pl. 9, fig. 1.

Zygaena pascus (Leech): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het*., **1**: 94.

Syntomis pasca (Leech): Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 94.

Amata pasca (Leech): Fletcher, 1925, *Cat. Ind., Ins*., **8**: 18.

Distribution: China (Henan, Shaanxi, Fujian, Guangxi, Zhejiang, Jiangsu, Jiangxi, Sichuan, Xizang, Gansu, Guizhou, Hubei, Hunan, Yunnan).

***Amata (Syntomis) pectoralis* (Walker, 1854) new record to China**

Amata pectoralis Walker, 1854, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus*., **1**: 133.

Hydrusa basirufa Swinhoe, 1892, *Cat. Lepid. Heterocera Colln. Univ. Mus.*, **1**: 51.

Distribution: China (Fujian), Kampuchea, Myanmar.

***Amata (Syntomis) perixanthia* (Hampson, 1898)**

Syntomis perixanthia Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 97, pl. 3, fig. 17.

Distribution: China (Fujian, Taiwan, Hunan, Sichuan).

***Amata (Syntomis) persimilis* (Leech, 1898)**

Synomis persimilis Leech, 1898, *Entomologist*, **31**: 152.

Synomis perixanthia (Hampson, partim) Leech, 1898, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.,* **1898**: 321.

Synomis perxanthia ab. *persimilis* Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 97, pl. 3. fig. 17.

Syntomis perxanthia ab. *interrupta* Wileman, 1910, *Entomologist*, **43**: 220.

Amata perixanthia (Hampson, partim) Fletcher, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins*., **8**: 20.

Synomis perixanthia (Leech): Wu, 1938, *Cat. Ind. Ins.*, **4**: 63.

Synomis persimilis (Leech): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 126.

Distribution: China (Sichuan, Yunnan, Taiwan, Fujian, Hunan).

***Amata (Syntomis) pryeri* (Hampson, 1898) new record to China**

Amata pryeri Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 102, pl. 4, fig. 8.

Distribution: China (Yunnan), Indonesia.

***Amata (Syntomis) quadrifascia* (Hampson, 1892)**

Syntomis quadrifascia Hampson, [1893] 1892, *Fauna Br. India* (Moths), **1**: 215.

Distribution: China (Yunnan), Myanmar.

***Amata (Syntomis) rantaisana* (Sonan, 1941)**

Syntomis rantaisana Sonan, 1941, *Trans. nat. Hist. Soc. Formosa,* **31**: 98, fig. 2.

Distribution: China (Taiwan).

***Amata (Syntomis) shirakii* (Sonan, 1941)**
Callitomis shirakii Sonan, 1941, *Trans. nat. Hist. Soc. Formosa,* **31**: 93-113.
Distribution: China (Taiwan).

***Amata (Syntomis) sinensis* Rothschild, 1910**
***Amata (Syntomis) sinensis sinensis* Rothschild, 1910**
Amata perixanthia sinensis Rothschild, 1910, *Novit. zool.*, **17**: 435.
Syntomis perixanthia (non Hampson) Seitz, 1909, *Gross-Schmett. Erde*, **2**: 39, pl. 9f (fig.2).
Syntomis perixanthia sinensis (Rothschild): Seitz, 1913, *Gross-Schmett. Erde*, **10**: 70.
?*Amata interrupta* (non Wileman) Hampson, 1915, *Cat. Lep. Phal.*, Suppl. **1**, pl. 2, fig. 23.
*Amata perixanthi*a (Hampson, partim) Flechter, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins*., **8**: 20.
Syntomis persimilis sinensis (Rothschild): Wileman, 1928, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.*, **76**: 433.
Syntomis persimilis var. *sinensis* Wu, 1938, *Cat. Ins. Sin*., **4**: 632.
Amata sinensis sinensis (Rothschild): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 131.
Distribution: China (Guizhou, Sichuan, Hunan, Henan, Hubei).

***Amata (Syntosim) sinensis fukiensis* Obraztsov, 1966**
Amata sinensis fukiensis Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. Zool. Staatssamml. München*, **10**: 132.
Distribution: China (Fujian).

***Amata (Syntomis) sladeni* (Moore, 1871)**
Syntomis sladeni Moore, 1871, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.,* **1871**: 245, pl. 18, fig. 5.
Zygaena sladeni (Moore): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het*., **1**: 26.
Amata sladeni (Moore): Fletcher, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins*., **8**: 21.
Distribution: China (Yunnan), Myanmar, Vietnam, Thailand.

***Amata (Syntomis) szechuana* Bytinski-Salz, 1939**
Amata compta f. *szechuana* Bytinski-Salz, 1939, *Entomologist's Rec. J. Var.*, **51**: 152, pl. 10, fig. 10.
Distribution: China (Sichuan, Hubei).

***Amata (Syntomis) t-nigra* (Matsumura, 1931)**
Syntomis t-nigra Matsumura, 1931, *6000 Illustr. Ins. Jap.*: 996.
Distribution: China (Taiwan).

***Amata (Syntomis) vitrea* (Walker, 1856)**
Syntomis vitrea Walker, 1856, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus*., **7**: 1594.
Syntomis austeni Moore, 1879, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond*., **1879**: 389.
Syntomis polyzonata Hampson, 1895, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.,* **1895**: 283.
Distribution: China (Yunnan), India, Myanmar.

***Amata (Syntomis) wilemani* (Rothschild, 1911)**
Amata wilemani Rothschild, 1911, *Novit. zool*., **18**: 154.
Syntomis ponkikonis Strand, 1915, *Dt. ent. Z.*, **19**: 29.
Syntomis karapinensis Strand, 1915, *Dt. ent. Z.*, **19**: 29.
Distribution: China (Taiwan).

***Amata (Syntomis) xanthoma* (Leech, 1898)**
***Amata (Syntomis) xanthoma xanthoma* (Leech, 1898)**
Syntomis xanthoma Leech, 1898, *Entomologist*, **31**: 152.
Amata xanthoma (Leech): Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 146.
Distribution: China (Guizhou).

***Amata (Syntomis) xanthoma atuntseensis* Obraztsov, 1966**
Amata xanthoma atuntseensis Obraztsov, 1966, *Veröff. zool. StSamml. Münch.*, **10**: 146.
Distribution: China (Yunnan).

***Amata (Syntomis) yunnanensis* Rothschild, 1911**
Amata yunnanensis Rothschild, 1911, *Novit. zool.*, **18**: 155.
Syntomis yunnanensis (Rothschild): Seitz, 1912, *Gross-Schmett. Erde*, **10**: 70.
Distribution: China (Yunnan), Myanmar.

***Caeneressa* Obraztsov, 1957**
Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv., **116**: 392.

***Caeneressa albifrons* (Moore, 1878)**
Syntomis albifrons Moore, 1878, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.,* **1878**: 845, pl. 53, fig. 6.
Distribution: China (Yunnan), Myanmar.

***Caeneressa alikangiensis* (Strand, 1915)**
Syntomis muirheadi var. *alikagiensis* Strand, 1915, *Dt. ent. Z.*, **1915**: 31.
Amata takamukuana Matsumura, 1927, *J. Coll. Agric. Hokkaido Imp. Univ.*, **19**: 74.
Distribution: China (Taiwan).

***Caeneressa diaper* Obraztsov, 1957**
Caeneressa diaper Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 413, pl. 4, figs. 1, 2.
Distribution: China (Fujian).

***Caeneressa diaphana* (Kollar, [1844] 1848)**
***Caeneressa diaphana diaphana* (Kollar, [1844] 1848)**
Syntomis diaphana Kollar, [1844] 1848, *In* Hügel, *Kaschmir und das Reich der Siek*, **4**(2): 460, pl. 9, fig. 392.
Syntomis vitreata Herrich-Schäffer, 1855, *Samml. Neuer oder wening bekannt. Aussereurop. Schmett.*: pl. 50, fig. 267.
Hydrusa baiaea Swinhoe, 1891, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.,* **1891**: 473, pl. 19, fig. 10.
Zygaena vitreata (Herrich-Schäffer): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 95.
Syntomis baiaea (Swinhoe): Hampson, 1897, *J. Bombay N. H. Soc.*, **11**: 184.
Syntomis muirheadi (non Felder) Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**, pl. 3, fig. 13.
Syntomis horishana Matsumura, 1911, *Thousand Ins. Suppl.,* **3**: 69, pl. 35, fig. 19.
Syntomis hoppo Matsumura, 1911, *Thousand Ins. Suppl.,* **3**: 70, pl. 35, fig. 20.
Syntomis bajaea (Swinhoe, lapsus calami): Zerny, 1912 *Lepidopteror. Cat.,* **7**: 19.
Amata biaea (Swinhoe, lapsus calami): Fletcher, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins.*, **8**: 8.
Syntomis muirheadi ab. *horishana* Kawada, 1934, *Cat. Ins. Jap.*, **5**: 2.
Hydrusa diaphana (Kollar): Swinhoe, 1892, *Cat. Lepid. Heterocera Colln. Univ. Mus.*, **1**: 51.
Zygaena diaphana (Kollar): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 95.
Caeneressa diaphana diaphana (Kollar): Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **11**(7): 420.
***Caeneressa diaphana diaphana* ab. *melas* (Walker, 1854)**
Syntomis melas Walker, 1854, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus.*, **1**: 133.
Syntomis andersoni Moore, 1871, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.*, **1871**: 244, pl. 18, fig. 1.
Syntomins melaena (nomen emendatum): Hampson, [1893] 1892, *Fauna Br. India* (Moths), **1**: 216.
Amata melaena (Hampson): Candèze, 1927, *Encycl. ent., B, Lépidoptère*, **2**: 75.
Syntomis owstoni meals (Walker, lapsus calami): Wu, 1938, *Cat. Ins. Sinens.*, **4**: 631.
Zygaena melas (Walker): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het.*, **1**: 94.
Amata melas (Walker): Fletcher, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins.*, **8**: 17.

Caeneressa diaphana diaphana ab. *melas* (Walker): Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 420.

***Caeneressa diaphana diaphana* ab. *andersoni* (Moore, 1871)**

Syntonmis andersoni Moore, 1871, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.,* **1871***:* 244, pl. 18, fig. 1.
Amata flavolavata Rothschild, 1910, *Novit. zool.*, **17**: 434.
Syntomis flavolavata (Rothschild): Zerny, 1912, *Lepidopteror. Cat.,* **7**: 21.
Zygaena andersoni (Moore): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het*., **1**: 50.
Caeneressa diaphana diaphana ab. *andersoni* (Moore): Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116(**7): 424.
Distribution: China (Taiwan, Sichuan, Anhui, Yunnan), India, Myanmar, Nepal, Indonesia.

***Caeneressa diaphana muirheadii* (Felder, 1862)**

Syntomis muirheadii Felder, 1862, *Wien. ent. Monatschr.*, **6**:. 37.
Zygaena muirheadii (Felder): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het*., **1**: 95.
Syntomis muirheadi (Felder, lapsus calami): Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 95.
Syntomis muirheadi (ssp. or ab.) *aucta* (non Leech) (Felder): Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 95.
Amata muirheadi (Felder): Fletcher, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins.*, **8**: 17.
Caeneressa diaphana muirheadh (Felder, lapsus calami): Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116(**7): 426.
Distribution: China (Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Fujian, Guangxi, Guangdong, Sichuan, Guizhou).

***Caeneressa diaphana hunanensis* Obraztsov, 1957**

Caeneressa diaphana hunanensis Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 428, pl. 3, figs. 10, 11.
Distribution: China (Hunan).

***Caeneressa fouqueti* (de Joannis, 1912)**

Ceryx fouqueti de Joannis, 1912, *Bull. Soc. ent. Fr.*, **1912**: 286.
Distribution: China (Yunnan), Vietnam.

***Caeneressa graduata* (Hampson, 1898)**

Syntomis graduata Hampson*,* 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 67, pl. 2, fig. 28.
Caeneressa graduata (Hampson): Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 428.
Distribution: China (Henan, Jiangsu).

***Caeneressa hoenei* Obraztsov, 1957**

Caeneressa hoenei Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 411, pl. 1, figs. 9, 10.
Distribution: China (Shanxi, Zhejiang, Guizhou).

***Caeneressa klapperichi* Obraztsov, 1957**

Caeneressa klappeerichi Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 403, pl. 1, figs. 7, 8
Distribution: China (Fujian, Hunan).

***Caeneressa newara* (Moore, 1879) new record to China**

Syntomis newara Moore, 1879, *Lep. Atkins*.: 12.
Distribution: China (Yunnan), India.

***Caeneressa ningyuena* Obraztsov, 1957**

Caeneressa ningyuena Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 416, pl.4, fig. 4.
Distribution: China (Sichuan).

Caeneressa obsoleta **(Leech, 1898)**

Syntomis swinhoei ab. *obsoleta* Leech, 1898, *Entomologist*, **31**: 152.
Syntomis actea ab. *obsoleta* (Leech): Zerny, 1912, *Lepidopteror. Cat.,* **7**: 19.
Caeneressa obsoleta (Leech): Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 406.
Distribution: China (Fujian, Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Hunan).

Caeneressa oenone **(Butler, 1854)**

Syntomis oenone Butler, 1876, *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, **12**: 344.
Syntomis diaphana var. ? Walker, 1854, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus*., **1**: 126.
Zygaena vitreata (Herrich-Schäffer, partim) Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het*., **1**: 95.
Syntomis diaphana (Herrich-Schäffer, partim) Hampson, [1893] 1892, *Fauna Br. India* (Moths), **1**: 216.
Caeneressa oenone (Butler): Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 417.
Distribution: China (Xizang), India.

Caeneressa pratti **(Leech, 1889)**

Syntomis pratti Leech, 1889, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.,* **1889**: 123, pl. 9, fig. 3.
Zygaena pratti (Leech): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het*., **1**: 95.
Caeneressa pratti (Leech): Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 405.
Distribution: China (Jiangxi).

Caeneressa proxima **Obraztsov, 1957**

Caeneressa proxima Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 400, pl. 1, figs. 1-3.
Distribution: China (Guangdong, Fujian, Jiangsu, Guizhou, Jiangxi, Hunan).

Caeneressa rubrozonata **(Poujade, 1886)**
Caeneressa rubrozonata rubrozonata **(Poujade, 1886)**

Syntomis rubrozonata Poujade, 1886, *Bull. Soc. ent. Fr.,* **1886**: 117.
Zygaena rubrozonata (Poujade): Kirby, 1892, *Syn. Cat. Lep. het*., **1**: 93.
Caeneressa rubrozonata rubrozonata (Poujade): Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 434.
Caeneressa rubrozonata rubrozonata **ab.** ***leuoma*** **(Leech, 1898)**
Syntomis consequa Leech, 1898, *Entomologist*, **31**: 153.
Syntomis leucoma Leech, 1898, *Entomologist*, **31**: 154.
Syntomis rubrozonata (Poujade, partim): Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 85, pl. 3, fig. 7.
Syntomis rubrozonata ab. *lencoma* (Leech, lapsus calami): Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 85.
Caeneressa rubrozonata rubrozonata ab. *leuoma* (Leech, lapsus calami): Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 435.
Distribution: China (Sichuan, Guizhou, Yunnan, Xizang), Vietnam.

Caeneressa rubrozonata curymelaena **Obraztsov, 1957**

Caeneressa rubrozonata eurymelaena Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 436, pl. 4, figs. 10-15.
Distribution: China (Henan, Zhejiang, Fujian).

Caeneressa serrata **(Hampson, 1892)**

Syntomis serrata Hampson, [1893] 1892, *Fauna Br. India* (Moths), **1**: 221.
Distribution: China (Yunnan), India.

***Caeneressa swinhoei* (Leech, 1898)**
Syntomis swinhoei Leech, 1898, *Entomologist*, **31**: 152.
Syntomis actea ssp 1 Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 64.
Amata actea swinhoei (Leech): Fletcher, 1925, *Cat. Ind. Ins*., **8**: 7.
Caeneressa swinhoei (Leech): Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 409.
Distribution: China (Sichuan, Jiangxi, Henan).

***Caeneressa tienmushana* Obraztsov, 1957**
Caeneressa tienmushana Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 430, pl. 4, fig. 5.
Distribution: China (Zhejiang, Fujian).

***Caeneressa zernyi* Obraztsov, 1957**
Caeneressa zernyi Obraztsov, 1957, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **116**(7): 415, pl. 4, fig. 3.
Distribution: China (Guangdong).

***Ceryx* Wallengren, 1863**
Wien. ent. Monatschr., **7**: 140.

Agaphthora Meyrick, 1886, *Proc. Linn. Soc. N. S. W.*, **1**(2): 774.
Syntomoides Hampson, [1893] 1892*, Fauna Br. India* (Moths), **1**: xiv, 209.

***Ceryx godartii* (Boisduval, 1829)**
Syntomis godartii Boisduval, 1829, *Monogr. Zygén*.: 115.
Syntomis fytchei Moore, 1871, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond*.: 246, pl. 18, fig. 3.
Syntomis cupreipennis Butler, 1876, *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.,* **12**: 347.
Syntomis libera Walker, 1894, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus*., **31**: 78.
Ceryx godartii (Boisduval): Zerny, 1912, *Lepidopteror. Cat.,* **7**: 7.
Distribution: China (Yunnan, Hainan), India, Southeastern Asia.

***Ceryx hyalina* (Moore, 1879)**
Syntomis hyaline Moore, 1879, *Lep. Atkins.*: 13.
Syntomis volans Swinhoe, 1890, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.,* **1890**: 173, pl. 6, fig. 6.
Ceryx hyaline (Moore): Zerny, 1912, *Lepidopteror. Cat.,* **7**: 7.
Distribution: China (Yunnan), India, Myanmar.

***Dysauxes* Hübner, [1819] 1816**
Verz. bekannt. Schmett.:171.

Naclia Boisduval, 1840, *Genera Index eur. Lepid*.: 60.

***Dysauxes punctata hyalina* Freyer, 1845**
Dysauxes punctata hyalina Freyer, 1845, *Neuere Beitr. Schmetterlingskd*., **5**: 152, pl. 473, fig. 2.
Distribution: China (Xizang), Europe.

***Eressa* Walker, 1854**
List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus., **1**: 149.

?*Ctenandra* Felder, 1861, *Sber. Akad. Wiss. Wien*, **43** (Abt. 1): 38.
Trianeura Butler, 1876, *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, **12**: 353.
Chloromeles Meyrick, *Proc. Linn. Soc. N. S. W.*, (2)**1**: 773, 785.

***Eressa confinis* (Walker, 1854)**

Glaucopis confinis Walker, 1854, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus*., **1**: 149.
Eressa confinis ab. *musa* Swinhoe, 1885, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.,* **1885**: 290, pl. 20, fig. 1.
Eressa catoria Swinhoe, 1900, *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist*., (7)**6**: 305.
Eressa confinis ab. 2 Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 116.
Syntomoides finitima Wileman, 1910, *Entomologist*, **43**: 220.
Eressa var. *malaccensis* Rothschild, 1910, *Novit. zool*., **17**: 347.
Eressa var. *intense* Rothschild, 1910, *Novit. zool*., **17**: 347.
Eressa confinis (Walker): Zerny, 1912, *Lepidopteror. Cat.,* **7**: 32.
Syntomoides catena Wileman, 1910, *Entomologist*, **43**: 220.
Eressa guttulata Strand, 1915, *Dt. ent. Z*., **29**: 35.
Distribution: China (Guangdong, Guangxi, Yunnan, Taiwan, Hainan, Xizang), Bhutan, India, Sri Lanka, Myanmar.

***Eressa microchilus* (Hampson, 1892)**

Syntomoides microchilus Hampson, [1893] 1892, *Fauna Br. India* (Moths), **1**: 212.
Eressa microchilus (Hampson): Zerny, 1912, *Lepidopteror. Cat.,* **7**: 33.
Distribution: China (Yunnan, Hubei), Myanmar.

***Eressa multigutta* (Walker, 1854)**

Syntomis multigutta Walker, 1854, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus*., **1**:134.
Syntomis blanchardi Poujade, 1884, *Bull. Soc. ent. Fr.*, **1884**: 136.
Eressa multigutta (Walker): Zerny, 1912, *Lepidopteror. Cat.,* **7**: 33.
Distribution: China (Sichuan, Yunnan, Xizang, Gansu, Hunan, Hubei, Xizang, Guizhou), India, Nepal, Myanmar.

***Eressa rubribasis* Joannis, 1912**

Eressa rubribasis Joannis, 1912, *Mém. Soc. ent. Fr.*, **1912**: 287.
Distribution: China, Vietnam.

***Eressa vespa* Hampson, 1898**

Eressa vespa Hampson, 1898, *Cat. Lep. Phal., B. M.,* **1**: 118, pl. 4, fig. 27.
Distribution: China (Yunnan, Guangdong, Guangxi, Taiwan), Bhutan, India, Sri Lanka, Myanmar.

Syntomoides Hampson, [1893] 1892

Fauna Br. India (Moths), **1**: 209

***Syntomoides imaon* (Cramer, 1779)**

Sphinx imaon Cramer, 1779, *Uitland. Kapellen*, **3**: 94, 175, pl. 248, fig. E.
Syntomis godarti Boisduval, 1829, *Monogr. Zygén*.: 115.
Syntomis fusiformis Walker, 1856, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus*., **7**: 1595.
Syntomis approximata Walker, 1864, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus*., **31**: 79.
Syntomis libera Walker, 1864, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus*., **31**: 78.
Syntomis fytchei Moore, 1871, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.,* **1871**: 246.
Syntomis cupreipennis Butler, 1876, *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, **12**: 246.
Syntomis artina Butler, 1876, *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, **12**: 347.
Syntomis sargania Butler, 1879, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.,* **1879**: 4.
Syntomis mota Swinhoe, 1891, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.,* **1891**: 134.
Ceryx imaon (Cramer): Seitz, 1913 *Gross-Schmett. Erde*, **10**: 65.
Distribution: China (Hainan, Fujian, Guangdong, Guangxi, Yunnan, Xizang), India, Sri Lanka, Myanmar.

Arctiinae Leach, [1815] 1830
In Brewster, *Edinb. Encycl.*, **9**(1): 133

Euchromiini Butler, 1876
Euchromiinae Butler, 1876, *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, **12**: 342, 361.

Euchromiidae Neumoegen & Dyar, 1893, *Jl N. Y. ent. Soc.*, **1**: 99 (key), 100.

***Euchromia* Hübner, [1819] 1816**
Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 121.

Phalanna Walker, 1854, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus.*, **1**: 218.
Hira Walker, 1854, *List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln. Br. Mus.*, **1**: 220.

***Euchromia elegantissima* (Wallengren, 1861)**
***Euchromia elegantissima elegantissima* (Wallengren, 1861)**
Charidea elegantissima Wallengren, 1861, *Lep. Eug. Resa .*: 360
Distribution: China (Guangdong, Yunnan, Hainan), Myanmar, Philippines, India, Singapore, Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia.

***Euchromia elegantissima formosana* Butler, 1888**
Euchromia elegantissima formosana Butler, 1888, *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, **22**: 114, pl. 4, fig. 7.
Distribution: China (Taiwan).

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